



# Restitution of group work

Immediate feedback, from the animator's

# Working methods

- Every group worked on 2 types of farms :

- Backyards for all 3 groups

- Commercial farms, but for 2 out of 3 groups only small to medium ones (for instance in one group, considering only farms without private contract, in another the size of the farm in pigs nb.)

- For all, all the grid items have been screened ; most of them were kept.

- But no time to define a scoring method

Regulatory or mandatory biosecurity measures <b>conventional farms</b>	Regulatory or mandatory biosecurity measures <b>backyard</b>	Recommended biosecurity measures	
Indoor conventional breeding (150 - 1500 animals)	Backyard (50-150 animals)	Indoor conventional breeding (150 - 1500 animals)	Backyard (50-150 animals)
Regulatory or mandatory biosecurity measures <b>conventional farms</b>	Regulatory or mandatory biosecurity measures <b>backyard</b>	Recommended biosecurity measures	



# Common ground...

- Good level of biosecurity should be observed for commercial farms :
  - who apply to an official certification (Good Husbandry Practices in KH, or disease-free est. In VN) ;
  - who are in contracts with pig companies (private standards).
- For others (backyards, and may be small-scale farms) :
  - more difficult to regulate (and to control ?) biosecurity
  - More difficult to observe some biosecurity measures (on transport, disinfection, changing of clothes for instance)
  - recommandations are given (no penalties), by leaflets, advice from village workers or sellers
- In all countries, no penalties applied (only by recommandations, persuasions)

## ...but some differences

### On the regulatory framework :

- In Lao, a regulatory text regarding biosecurity in all type of farms (for poultry, pigs, etc.), prior to 2019 ;
- In KH, a proclamation (549) but applying to farms applying for GHP approval
- In VN, only for farms applying for free-disease certification, a circular n°24 with 21 points (some of them on the biosecurity plan)

### About the tools used to assess :

- No grid in Lao and KH
- In VN a form used to assess compliance with circular 24 (but few and wide points, regarding biosecurity plan)

# Focus on backyard items

3 out of 4 countries considered some biosecurity measures should/must be mandatory (between 5 and 12 items). Not the same but common measures for at least 2 countries :

## General organisation of the farm :

- Continuous delimitation/fencing (2)
- No entry of unauthorized people or vehicle in the farm (3)

## Entry facilities :

- Presence of an entry facility or at least equipment to wash hands and change clothes (3)

## Feeding and water :

- No pig ingredient in pig feed (3)
- No kitchen waste (or at least heated) (3)

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